SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549

SCHEDULE 13G

UNDER THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

(Amendment No. 2)*

Vistagen Therapeutics, Inc.

(Name of Issuer)

Common Stock, par value $0.001 per share

(Title of Class of Securities)

(CUSIP Number)

09/30/2026

(Date of Event Which Requires Filing of this Statement)

Check the appropriate box to designate the rule pursuant to which this Schedule is filed:

- ☐ Rule 13d-1(b)
- ☑ Rule 13d-1(c)
- ☐ Rule 13d-1(d)

SCHEDULE 13G

CUSIP No.

1	Names of Reporting Persons BIOTECHNOLOGY VALUE FUND L P
2	Check the appropriate box if a member of a Group (see instructions) ☑ (a) ☐ (b)
3	Sec Use Only
4	Citizenship or Place of Organization DELAWARE

Number of Shares Beneficially Owned by Each Reporting Person With:	5	Sole Voting Power 0.00
	6	Shared Voting Power 870,943.00
	7	Sole Dispositive Power 0.00
	8	Shared Dispositive Power 870,943.00
9		Aggregate Amount Beneficially Owned by Each Reporting Person 870,943.00
10		Check box if the aggregate amount in row (9) excludes certain shares (See Instructions) ☐
11		Percent of class represented by amount in row (9) 1.9 %
12		Type of Reporting Person (See Instructions) PN

SCHEDULE 13G

CUSIP No.

1		Names of Reporting Persons BVF I GP LLC
2		Check the appropriate box if a member of a Group (see instructions) ☑ (a) ☐ (b)
3		Sec Use Only
4		Citizenship or Place of Organization DELAWARE
Number of Shares Beneficially Owned by Each Reporting Person With:	5	Sole Voting Power 0.00
	6	Shared Voting Power 870,943.00
	7	Sole Dispositive Power 0.00
	8	Shared Dispositive Power 870,943.00
9		Aggregate Amount Beneficially Owned by Each Reporting Person 870,943.00
10		Check box if the aggregate amount in row (9) excludes certain shares (See Instructions) ☐

11	Percent of class represented by amount in row (9) 1.9 %
12	Type of Reporting Person (See Instructions) OO

SCHEDULE 13G

CUSIP No.

1	Names of Reporting Persons BIOTECHNOLOGY VALUE FUND II LP
2	Check the appropriate box if a member of a Group (see instructions) ☑ (a) ☐ (b)
3	Sec Use Only
4	Citizenship or Place of Organization DELAWARE
Number of Shares Beneficially Owned by Each Reporting Person With:	5 Sole Voting Power 0.00
	6 Shared Voting Power 706,692.00
	7 Sole Dispositive Power 0.00
	8 Shared Dispositive Power 706,692.00
9	Aggregate Amount Beneficially Owned by Each Reporting Person 706,692.00
10	Check box if the aggregate amount in row (9) excludes certain shares (See Instructions) ☐
11	Percent of class represented by amount in row (9) 1.6 %
12	Type of Reporting Person (See Instructions) PN

SCHEDULE 13G

CUSIP No.

1	Names of Reporting Persons BVF II GP LLC
2	Check the appropriate box if a member of a Group (see instructions)

	☑ (a) ☐ (b)	
3	Sec Use Only	
4	Citizenship or Place of Organization DELAWARE	
Number of Shares Beneficially Owned by Each Reporting Person With:	5	Sole Voting Power 0.00
	6	Shared Voting Power 706,692.00
	7	Sole Dispositive Power 0.00
	8	Shared Dispositive Power 706,692.00
9	Aggregate Amount Beneficially Owned by Each Reporting Person 706,692.00	
10	Check box if the aggregate amount in row (9) excludes certain shares (See Instructions) ☐	
11	Percent of class represented by amount in row (9) 1.6 %	
12	Type of Reporting Person (See Instructions) OO	

SCHEDULE 13G

CUSIP No.

1	Names of Reporting Persons Biotechnology Value Trading Fund OS LP	
2	Check the appropriate box if a member of a Group (see instructions) ☑ (a) ☐ (b)	
3	Sec Use Only	
4	Citizenship or Place of Organization CAYMAN ISLANDS	
Number of Shares Beneficially Owned by Each Reporting Person With:	5	Sole Voting Power 0.00
	6	Shared Voting Power 86,906.00
	7	Sole Dispositive Power 0.00
	8	Shared Dispositive Power

		86,906.00
	Aggregate Amount Beneficially Owned by Each Reporting Person	
9		
	86,906.00	
	Check box if the aggregate amount in row (9) excludes certain shares (See Instructions)	
10		
	☐	
	Percent of class represented by amount in row (9)	
11		
	0.2 %	
	Type of Reporting Person (See Instructions)	
12		
	PN	

SCHEDULE 13G

CUSIP No.

	Names of Reporting Persons	
1		
	BVF Partners OS Ltd.	
	Check the appropriate box if a member of a Group (see instructions)	
2		
	☑ (a) ☐ (b)	
3	Sec Use Only	
	Citizenship or Place of Organization	
4		
	CAYMAN ISLANDS	
Number of Shares Beneficially Owned by Each Reporting Person With:	5	Sole Voting Power 0.00
	6	Shared Voting Power 86,906.00
	7	Sole Dispositive Power 0.00
	8	Shared Dispositive Power 86,906.00
	Aggregate Amount Beneficially Owned by Each Reporting Person	
9		
	86,906.00	
	Check box if the aggregate amount in row (9) excludes certain shares (See Instructions)	
10		
	☐	
	Percent of class represented by amount in row (9)	
11		
	0.2 %	
	Type of Reporting Person (See Instructions)	
12		
	CO	

SCHEDULE 13G

CUSIP No.

1	Names of Reporting Persons BVF GP HOLDINGS LLC	
2	Check the appropriate box if a member of a Group (see instructions) ☑ (a) ☐ (b)	
3	Sec Use Only	
4	Citizenship or Place of Organization DELAWARE	
Number of Shares Beneficially Owned by Each Reporting Person With:	5	Sole Voting Power 0.00
	6	Shared Voting Power 1,577,635.00
	7	Sole Dispositive Power 0.00
	8	Shared Dispositive Power 1,577,635.00
9	Aggregate Amount Beneficially Owned by Each Reporting Person 1,577,635.00	
10	Check box if the aggregate amount in row (9) excludes certain shares (See Instructions) ☐	
11	Percent of class represented by amount in row (9) 3.4 %	
12	Type of Reporting Person (See Instructions) OO	

SCHEDULE 13G

CUSIP No.

1	Names of Reporting Persons BVF PARTNERS L P/IL	
2	Check the appropriate box if a member of a Group (see instructions) ☑ (a) ☐ (b)	
3	Sec Use Only	
4	Citizenship or Place of Organization DELAWARE	
Number of Shares Beneficially Owned by Each	5	Sole Voting Power 0.00
	6	Shared Voting Power

Reporting Person With:		1,690,014.00
	7	Sole Dispositive Power 0.00
	8	Shared Dispositive Power 1,690,014.00
9		Aggregate Amount Beneficially Owned by Each Reporting Person 1,690,014.00
10		Check box if the aggregate amount in row (9) excludes certain shares (See Instructions) ☐
11		Percent of class represented by amount in row (9) 3.7 %
12		Type of Reporting Person (See Instructions) IA, PN

SCHEDULE 13G

CUSIP No.

1		Names of Reporting Persons BVF INC/IL
2		Check the appropriate box if a member of a Group (see instructions) ☑ (a) ☐ (b)
3		Sec Use Only
4		Citizenship or Place of Organization DELAWARE
Number of Shares Beneficially Owned by Each Reporting Person With:	5	Sole Voting Power 0.00
	6	Shared Voting Power 1,690,014.00
	7	Sole Dispositive Power 0.00
	8	Shared Dispositive Power 1,690,014.00
9		Aggregate Amount Beneficially Owned by Each Reporting Person 1,690,014.00
10		Check box if the aggregate amount in row (9) excludes certain shares (See Instructions) ☐
11		Percent of class represented by amount in row (9) 3.7 %
12		Type of Reporting Person (See Instructions)

CO

SCHEDULE 13G

CUSIP No.

1	Names of Reporting Persons LAMPERT MARK N	
2	Check the appropriate box if a member of a Group (see instructions) ☑ (a) ☐ (b)	
3	Sec Use Only	
4	Citizenship or Place of Organization UNITED STATES	
Number of Shares Beneficially Owned by Each Reporting Person With:	5 Sole Voting Power 0.00	
	6 Shared Voting Power 1,690,014.00	
	7 Sole Dispositive Power 0.00	
	8 Shared Dispositive Power 1,690,014.00	
9	Aggregate Amount Beneficially Owned by Each Reporting Person 1,690,014.00	
10	Check box if the aggregate amount in row (9) excludes certain shares (See Instructions) ☐	
11	Percent of class represented by amount in row (9) 3.7 %	
12	Type of Reporting Person (See Instructions) IN	

SCHEDULE 13G

Item 1.

(a) Name of issuer:

Vistagen Therapeutics, Inc.

(b) Address of issuer's principal executive offices:

343 ALLERTON AVENUE, SOUTH SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94080

Item 2.

(a) Name of person filing:

Biotechnology Value Fund, L.P. ("BVF") BVF I GP LLC ("BVF GP") Biotechnology Value Fund II, L.P. ("BVF2") BVF II GP LLC ("BVF2 GP") Biotechnology Value Trading Fund OS LP ("Trading Fund OS") BVF Partners OS Ltd. ("Partners OS") BVF GP Holdings LLC ("BVF GPH") BVF Partners L.P. ("Partners") BVF Inc. Mark N. Lampert ("Mr. Lampert") Each of the foregoing is referred to as a "Reporting Person" and collectively as the "Reporting Persons."

(b) Address or principal business office or, if none, residence:

Biotechnology Value Fund, L.P. 44 Montgomery St., 40th Floor San Francisco, California 94104 BVF I GP LLC 44 Montgomery St., 40th Floor San Francisco, California 94104 Biotechnology Value Fund II, L.P. 44 Montgomery St., 40th Floor San Francisco, California 94104 BVF II GP LLC 44 Montgomery St., 40th Floor San Francisco, California 94104 Biotechnology Value Trading Fund OS LP PO Box 309 Ugland House Grand Cayman, KY1-1104 Cayman Islands BVF Partners OS Ltd. PO Box 309 Ugland House Grand Cayman, KY1-1104 Cayman Islands BVF GP Holdings LLC 44 Montgomery St., 40th Floor San Francisco, California 94104 BVF Partners L.P. 44 Montgomery St., 40th Floor San Francisco, California 94104 BVF Inc. 44 Montgomery St., 40th Floor San Francisco, California 94104 Mark N. Lampert 44 Montgomery St., 40th Floor San Francisco, California 94104

(c) Citizenship:

Biotechnology Value Fund, L.P. Delaware BVF I GP LLC Delaware Biotechnology Value Fund II, L.P. Delaware BVF II GP LLC Delaware Biotechnology Value Trading Fund OS LP Cayman Islands BVF Partners OS Ltd. Cayman Islands BVF GP Holdings LLC Delaware BVF Partners L.P. Delaware BVF Inc. Delaware Mark N. Lampert United States

(d) Title of class of securities:

Common Stock, par value $0.001 per share

(e) CUSIP No.:

Item 3. If this statement is filed pursuant to §§ 240.13d-1(b) or 240.13d-2(b) or (c), check whether the person filing is a:

(a) ☐ Broker or dealer registered under section 15 of the Act (15 U.S.C. 78o);

(b) ☐ Bank as defined in section 3(a)(6) of the Act (15 U.S.C. 78c);

(c) ☐ Insurance company as defined in section 3(a)(19) of the Act (15 U.S.C. 78c);

(d) ☐ Investment company registered under section 8 of the Investment Company Act of 1940 (15 U.S.C. 80a-8);

(e) ☐ An investment adviser in accordance with § 240.13d-1(b)(1)(ii)(E);

(f) ☐ An employee benefit plan or endowment fund in accordance with § 240.13d-1(b)(1)(ii)(F);

(g) ☐ A parent holding company or control person in accordance with § 240.13d-1(b)(1)(ii)(G);

(h) ☐ A savings associations as defined in Section 3(b) of the Federal Deposit Insurance Act (12 U.S.C. 1813);

(i) ☐ A church plan that is excluded from the definition of an investment company under section 3(c)(14) of the Investment Company Act of 1940 (15 U.S.C. 80a-3);

(j) ☐ A non-U.S. institution in accordance with § 240.13d-1(b)(1)(ii)(J). If filing as a non-U.S. institution in accordance with § 240.13d-1(b)(1)(ii)(J),
please specify the type of institution:

(k) ☐ Group, in accordance with Rule 240.13d-1(b)(1)(ii)(K).

Item 4. Ownership

(a) Amount beneficially owned:

As of the close of business on September 30, 2026, the Reporting Persons and a certain Partners managed account ("Partners Managed Account") held tranche 2 warrants (the "T2 Warrants") exercisable for an aggregate of 1,690,014 Shares (or Pre-Funded Warrants in lieu thereof), subject to the T2 Warrants Blocker (as defined below). Each T2 Warrant is exercisable at an exercise price of $8.877 per Share, subject to certain adjustments. The T2 Warrants are exercisable at any time on or after October 4, 2023 and will expire on October 4, 2028. Under the T2 Warrant, the Issuer may not effect the exercise of any T2 Warrant, and a holder thereof will not be entitled to exercise any portion of any T2 Warrant, which, upon giving effect to such exercise, would cause the aggregate number of Shares beneficially owned by the holder of the T2 Warrant (together with its affiliates) to exceed 9.99% of the number of Shares outstanding immediately after giving effect to the exercise (the "T2 Warrants Blocker"). As of the close of business on September 30, 2026, the T2 Warrants Blocker did not limit the exercise of any of the T2 Warrants held by the Reporting Persons and the Partners Managed Account. As of the close of business on September 30, 2026 (i) BVF beneficially owned 870,943 Shares, consisting of 870,943 Shares underlying the T2 Warrants held by it; (ii) BVF2 beneficially owned 706,692 Shares, consisting of 706,692 Shares underlying the T2 Warrants held by it; and (iii) Trading Fund OS beneficially owned 86,906 Shares, consisting of 86,906 Shares underlying the T2 Warrants held by it. BVF GP, as the general partner of BVF, may be deemed to beneficially own the 870,943 Shares beneficially owned by BVF. BVF2 GP, as the general partner of BVF2, may be deemed to beneficially own the 706,692 Shares beneficially owned by BVF2. Partners OS, as the general partner of Trading Fund OS, may be deemed to beneficially own the 86,906 Shares beneficially owned by Trading Fund OS. BVF GPH, as the sole member of each of BVF GP

and BVF2 GP, may be deemed to beneficially own the 1,577,635 Shares beneficially owned in the aggregate by BVF and BVF2. Partners, as the investment manager of BVF, BVF2 and Trading Fund OS, and the sole member of Partners OS, may be deemed to beneficially own the 1,690,014 Shares beneficially owned in the aggregate by BVF, BVF2 and Trading Fund OS and held in the Partners Managed Account, including 25,473 Shares held in the Partners Managed Account, which consists of 25,473 Shares underlying the T2 Warrants held by it. BVF Inc., as the general partner of Partners, may be deemed to beneficially own the 1,690,014 Shares beneficially owned by Partners. Mr. Lampert, as a director and officer of BVF Inc., may be deemed to beneficially own the 1,690,014 Shares beneficially owned by BVF Inc. The foregoing should not be construed in and of itself as an admission by any Reporting Person as to beneficial ownership of any Shares owned by another Reporting Person. BVF GP disclaims beneficial ownership of the Shares beneficially owned by BVF. BVF2 GP disclaims beneficial ownership of the Shares beneficially owned by BVF2. Partners OS disclaims beneficial ownership of the Shares beneficially owned by Trading Fund OS. BVF GPH disclaims beneficial ownership of the Shares beneficially owned by BVF and BVF2. Each of Partners, BVF Inc. and Mr. Lampert disclaims beneficial ownership of the Shares beneficially owned by BVF, BVF2 and Trading Fund OS and held in the Partners Managed Account, and the filing of this statement shall not be construed as an admission that any such person or entity is the beneficial owner of any such securities.

(b) Percent of class:

The following percentages are based upon a denominator that is the sum of (i) 44,376,911 Shares outstanding as of August 10, 2026, which is the total number of Shares outstanding as reported in the Issuer's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on August 14, 2026, and (ii) certain or all of the 1,690,014 Shares underlying the T2 Warrants in the aggregate held by the Reporting Persons and the Partners Managed Account, as applicable. As of the close of business on September 30, 2026, (i) BVF beneficially owned approximately 1.9% of the outstanding Shares, (ii) BVF2 beneficially owned approximately 1.6% of the outstanding Shares, (iii) Trading Fund OS beneficially owned less than 1% of the outstanding Shares, (iv) BVF GP may be deemed to beneficially own approximately 1.9% of the outstanding Shares, (v) BVF2 GP may be deemed to beneficially own approximately 1.6% of the outstanding Shares, (vi) Partners OS may be deemed to beneficially own less than 1% of the outstanding Shares, (vii) BVF GPH may be deemed to beneficially own approximately 3.4% of the outstanding Shares, and (viii) each of Partners, BVF Inc. and Mr. Lampert may be deemed to beneficially own approximately 3.7% of the outstanding Shares (less than 1% of the outstanding Shares are held in the Partners Managed Account). %

(c) Number of shares as to which the person has:

(i) Sole power to vote or to direct the vote:

See Cover Pages Items 5-9.

(ii) Shared power to vote or to direct the vote:

See Cover Pages Items 5-9.

(iii) Sole power to dispose or to direct the disposition of:

See Cover Pages Items 5-9.

(iv) Shared power to dispose or to direct the disposition of:

See Cover Pages Items 5-9.

Item 5. Ownership of 5 Percent or Less of a Class.

☑ Ownership of 5 percent or less of a class

Item 6. Ownership of more than 5 Percent on Behalf of Another Person.

Not Applicable

Item 7. Identification and Classification of the Subsidiary Which Acquired the Security Being Reported on by the Parent Holding Company or Control Person.

Not Applicable

Item 8. Identification and Classification of Members of the Group.

If a group has filed this schedule pursuant to §240.13d-1(b)(1)(ii)(J), so indicate under Item 3(j) and attach an exhibit stating the identity and Item 3 classification of each member of the group. If a group has filed this schedule pursuant to §240.13d-1(c) or §240.13d-1(d), attach an exhibit stating the identity of each member of the group.

See Exhibit 99.1 to the Schedule 13G filed by the Reporting Persons with the Securities and Exchange Commission on October 16, 2023.

Item 9. Notice of Dissolution of Group.

Not Applicable

Item 10. Certifications:

By signing below I certify that, to the best of my knowledge and belief, the securities referred to above were not acquired and are not held for the purpose of or with the effect of changing or influencing the control of the issuer of the securities and were not acquired and are not held in connection with or as a participant in any transaction having that purpose or effect, other than activities solely in connection with a nomination under § 240.14a-11.

SIGNATURE

After reasonable inquiry and to the best of my knowledge and belief, I certify that the information set forth in this statement is true, complete and correct.

BIOTECHNOLOGY VALUE FUND L P

Signature: /s/ Mark N. Lampert
Name/Title: Mark N. Lampert, Authorized Signatory
Date: 11/16/2026

BVF I GP LLC

Signature: /s/ Mark N. Lampert
Name/Title: Mark N. Lampert, Authorized Signatory
Date: 11/16/2026

BIOTECHNOLOGY VALUE FUND II LP

Signature: /s/ Mark N. Lampert
Name/Title: Mark N. Lampert, Authorized Signatory
Date: 11/16/2026

BVF II GP LLC

Signature: /s/ Mark N. Lampert
Name/Title: Mark N. Lampert, Authorized Signatory
Date: 11/16/2026

Biotechnology Value Trading Fund OS LP

Signature: /s/ Mark N. Lampert
Name/Title: Mark N. Lampert, Authorized Signatory
Date: 11/16/2026

BVF Partners OS Ltd.

Signature: /s/ Mark N. Lampert
Name/Title: Mark N. Lampert, Authorized Signatory
Date: 11/16/2026

BVF GP HOLDINGS LLC

Signature: /s/ Mark N. Lampert
Name/Title: Mark N. Lampert, Authorized Signatory
Date: 11/16/2026

BVF PARTNERS L P/IL

Signature: /s/ Mark N. Lampert
Name/Title: Mark N. Lampert, Authorized Signatory
Date: 11/16/2026

BVF INC/IL

Signature: /s/ Mark N. Lampert
Name/Title: Mark N. Lampert, Authorized Signatory
Date: 11/16/2026

LAMPERT MARK N

Signature: /s/ Mark N. Lampert

Name/Title: Mark N. Lampert
Date: 11/16/2026